

**Ordinance No. 23- 05**

**AN ORDINANCE OF THE MAYOR AND BOARD OF ALDERMEN  
OF THE CITY OF GLUCKSTADT, MISSISSIPPI  
REGULATING NOISE WITHIN THE CITY**

WHEREAS, the Mayor and Board of Aldermen of the City of Gluckstadt, Mississippi, find that a need exists to establish rules and regulations regarding restrictions on noise created by and may be produced by residents, businesses, and industries within the municipal boundaries of the City; and

WHEREAS, the Mayor and Board of Aldermen of the City of Gluckstadt find that the following ordinance should be adopted to enforce the prohibition of excessive, unnecessary or offensive noise within the City; and

WHEREAS, the Mayor and Board of Aldermen are authorized to establish said rules and regulations pursuant to Mississippi Code Ann. Section 21-19-1, et seq.; and

WHEREAS, the authority granted by statute to the Mayor and Board of Aldermen is for the purpose to secure the general health, safety, and welfare of the community;

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ORDAINED by the Mayor and Board of Alderman of the City of Gluckstadt, Mississippi that the following ordinance is hereby adopted to control and regulate excessive, unnecessary, or offensive noise within the City of Gluckstadt, Mississippi.

**Section 1.**

*Definitions*

For purposes of this ordinance, the following words, terms, and phrases shall have the following meanings:

- (1) *Construction* means any site preparation, assembly, erection, substantial repairs, alterations, or similar action, for or on public or private rights-of-way, structures, utilities, or similar property.
- (2) *Emergency* means any occurrence or set of circumstances involving actual or eminent physical trauma or property damage which demands immediate action.
- (3) *Emergency vehicle* means authorized publicly or privately owned ambulances, or motor vehicles belonging to a fire or police department, or to any federal, state, county, or municipal agency provided said vehicles are in use as emergency vehicles by one authorized to use said vehicles for that purpose.
- (4) *Emergency work* means the use of any machinery, equipment, vehicle, manpower, or other activity in an effort to protect, maintain, provide, or restore safe

conditions in the community or for the citizenry, or work by private or public utilities when restoring utility service.

- (5) *Hospital* means a place devoted primarily to the maintenance and operation of facilities for the diagnosis, treatment and care of individuals suffering from physical or mental infirmity, illness, disease, injury, or deformity, whether or not any such place be organized or operated for profit and whether any such place be publicly or privately owned. The term Hospital includes facilities providing hospice care. Without limitation, "hospital" does not include convalescent or boarding homes, homes for the aged or other like establishments where room and board only are provided, nor does it include offices or clinics where patients are not regularly kept as bed patients or where out-patient care is primarily only provided.
- (6) *Motor vehicle* means any vehicle which is propelled or drawn on land by a motor, such as, but not limited to, passenger cars, buses, street cars, trucks, truck-trailers, semitrailers, campers, go-carts, amphibious craft on land, all terrain vehicles, dune buggies, or racing vehicles, but not including motorcycles.
- (7) *Motorboat* means any vessel which operates on water, and which is propelled by a motor, including, but not limited to, boats, barges, amphibious craft, water skis, towing devices, jet skis, bumper boats, and hover craft, but not including racing boats.
- (8) *Motorcycle* means an unenclosed motorized vehicle having a saddle for the use of the operator and two (2) or more wheels in contact with the ground, including, but not limited to, motor scooters and minibikes.
- (9) *Nursing home* has the same definition and meaning as defined in Miss. Code Ann. Sec. 73-17- 5(6) (1972), as amended.
- (10) *Person* means any individual, firm, association, partnership, corporation, joint venture, or any entity, public or private in nature.
- (11) *Property boundary* or *property line* means an imaginary line at the ground surface and its vertical extension which separates the real property owned or inhabited by one person from that owned or inhabited by another person, but not including intra-building real property divisions.
- (12) *Public right-of-way* means any street, avenue, boulevard, highway, sidewalk, alley, or similar place normally accessible to the public which is owned or controlled by a governmental entity.
- (13) *Residence or residential area* means a single-family, duplex, or multifamily dwelling or an area having such dwellings, including a mobile home park.

- (14) *Sound equipment* means any equipment, machine, or device used for the production, reproduction or amplification of the human voice, music, or any other sound, including, but not limited to, radios, television sets, phonographs, drums, boom boxes, compact disc (or CD) players, musical instruments, cassette tape players or similar devices.

## **Section 2.**

*Noises interfering with enjoyment of property or public peace and comfort prohibited.*

No person shall make or cause to be made any loud and raucous noise in the city which is offensive to the ordinary sensibilities of the inhabitants of the city, which noise renders the enjoyment of life or property uncomfortable or interferes with public peace and comfort.

## **Section 3.**

*Specific noises interfering with enjoyment of property or public peace and comfort enumerated.*

The following acts, among others, are declared to create loud and raucous noises, and shall be deemed a violation of this section, but such enumeration shall not be deemed to be exclusive:

- (1) The sounding of any horn or signal device on any motor vehicle, motorcycle, or motorboat, except as a danger signal, as required by state law.
- (2) The playing or operation of any sound equipment in such a manner, or with such volume as to disturb the peace, quiet, comfort, or repose of persons in any dwelling, apartment, hotel, hospital, or other types of residence.
- (3) The keeping of any fowl or animal which emits or makes unreasonably loud and raucous noise.
- (4) The use of any motor vehicle, motorcycle, or motorboat so out of repair which emits or creates loud, raucous, or rattling noises.
- (5) The blowing of any steam whistle attached to any stationary boiler, except to give notice of the time to begin or stop work or as a warning of danger.
- (6) The discharge into the open air of the exhaust of any stationary steam engine, stationary internal combustion engine, or motorboat engine, except through a muffler, or other device which will effectively and efficiently prevent loud and raucous noises.
- (7) The discharge into the open air of the exhaust from any motor vehicle, motorcycle, or motorboat except through a muffler, or other device, which will

effectively and efficiently prevent loud and raucous noises.

- (8) The construction, including excavation, demolition, alteration, or repair of any structure or building in or adjacent to a residential area other than between the hours of 7:00 a.m. and 9:00 p.m. on weekdays, except in the case of urgent necessity in the interest of public safety, for which a permit must be obtained from the chief of police in accordance with the provisions of this ordinance.
- (9) The creation of loud and raucous noise on any street or property adjacent to any school, church, public library, or court which is in session or adjacent to any hospital; provided, that a conspicuous sign is located in or near such street or property indicating or designating that whatever the establishment or building at issue, be it a school, church, public library, court, or hospital, is adjacent thereto.
- (10) The shouting and crying of peddlers, hawkers, and vendors which disturbs the quiet and peace of the neighborhood.
- (11) The use of any drum or other instrument or sound equipment for the purpose of attracting attention by the creation of noise, to any performance, show, sale, or display of merchandise as to attract customers to any place of business.
- (12) The use of mechanical loudspeakers or sound equipment on or in motor vehicles or motorcycles for the purpose of advertising any show sale or display of merchandise.
- (13) The use of any mechanically powered saw, drill, sander, grinder, lawn or garden tool, leaf blower, or similar device used outdoors in residential areas or areas immediately adjacent thereto between 9:00 p.m. and 7:00 a.m.

#### **Section 4.**

##### *Presumption.*

Whenever a violation of this section occurs involving a motor vehicle or motorcycle, it is presumed that the registered owner of the motor vehicle or motorcycle for which the citation is issued is the person who committed the violation, either personally or through an agent or employee. Proof of ownership may be made by a computer-generated record of the registration of the vehicle with the Mississippi Department of Motor Vehicles showing the name of the person to whom the state license plates were issued. This proof is prima facie evidence of the ownership of the motor vehicle or motorcycle by the person to whom the certificate of registration was issued.

#### **Section 5.**

*Use of bell, siren, compression, or exhaust whistle on motor vehicles, motorcycles, and motorboats.*

Except as specifically authorized or permitted elsewhere in this section, no person shall use upon a motor vehicle, motorcycle, or motorboat any bell, siren, compression, or exhaust whistle, except that motor vehicles, motorcycles, and motorboats operated in the performance of any emergency work or in the performance of any duty by law enforcement officers, fire department, and ambulances may attach and use a bell, siren, compression or exhaust whistle.

## Section 6.

### *Sound equipment.*

- (1) A person commits an offense of this chapter if he or she operates or causes to be operated any sound equipment in a public place including, but not limited to, any public right-of-way, sidewalk, street, alley, or highway of the city in violation of any of the following limitations and requirements:
  - a. No sound equipment may be operated within one hundred fifty (150) feet of the property line of the premises of a residence, except between the hours of 7:00 a.m. and 9:00 p.m.
  - b. Sound equipment may not emit loud and raucous noises so as to interfere with the enjoyment of life or property or to interfere with public peace and comfort.
  - c. Sound equipment must be operated so as not to cause traffic congestion or congregation of crowds that obstructs any public sidewalk, street, alley, or highway.
  - d. The sounds or noise produced, reproduced, or amplified by sound equipment shall not be obscene or use obscene, indecent, or profane language.
  - e. Sound equipment may not be operated within one hundred fifty (150) feet of any:
    1. Hospital;
    2. School that is in session;
    3. Church that is in use or session;
    4. Nursing home; or
    5. Public library, during its hours of operation.
- (2) If conduct that would otherwise violate this section consists of speech or other communication, of gathering with others to hear or observe such speech or communication, or of gathering with others to picket or otherwise express in nonviolent manner a position on social, economic, political, or religious questions, the person must be ordered to move, disperse, or otherwise remedy the violation prior to arrest or citation. It is the intent of the City of Gluckstadt that

this ordinance not be enforced in a manner to violate any constitutional rights related to the exercise of free speech or free expression.

- (3) The order required by the preceding subsection may be given by a peace or police officer, a firefighter, a person with authority to control the use of the premises, or any person directly affected by the violation.
- (4) It is a defense to prosecution under this ordinance that:
  - a. In circumstances in which this section requires an order, no order was given;
  - b. An order, if given, was manifestly unreasonable in scope;
  - c. An order, if given, was promptly obeyed;
  - d. The sound equipment was operated in a public place within an enclosed structure and was not audible beyond the property line of the premises on which it was located;
  - e. The person operating the sound equipment was a law enforcement officer or member of the fire department in the performance of official duties;
  - f. The sound equipment was operated for the purpose of alerting persons to the existence of an emergency or danger; or
  - g. The sound equipment was operated in the performance of emergency work necessary to restore public utilities, to restore property to a safe condition, or to protect persons or property from imminent danger, following a fire, accident, or natural disaster.

## **Section 7.**

### *Exemptions.*

The following are exempt from the provisions of this section:

- (1) Domestic power tools, lawn mowers, and agricultural equipment between the hours of 7:00 a.m. and 9:00 p.m.
- (2) Noises or sounds resulting from any authorized emergency vehicles when responding to an emergency.
- (3) Safety signals and alarm devices, storm warning sirens or horns, and the authorized testing of such equipment.

- (4) Noises or sounds made during a parade or concert sponsored by the city, or for which a permit has been granted by the City.
- (5) Noises or sounds resulting from activities of a temporary duration, for which a special permit or variance has been granted pursuant to this section, and which conforms to the conditions and limits stated thereon.
- (6) Noises or sounds from church bells and chimes.
- (7) Noises from construction and demolition activities for which a building permit has been issued by the city are exempt from this section between the hours of 7:00 a.m. and 9:00 p.m., provided that mufflers on construction equipment shall be maintained.
- (8) Interstate railway locomotives and motor vehicles, aircraft, trucks, or other motor vehicles in interstate commerce, or those which are in all respects operated in accordance with or pursuant to applicable federal laws or regulations.
- (9) Installation and maintenance of public and private utilities.
- (10) Mosquito control operations.
- (11) Public or private school functions which occur on the property of the school or a City recreational facility.
- (12) Federal, state, or local governmental event, festival, fun run, race, fiesta, or concert sponsored, co-sponsored, or permitted by a governmental agency or any agent of the same in the fulfillment of any official duty or activity sanctioned by or on behalf of the governmental agency or entity.
- (13) Any burglar alarm or security device, provided, however, no burglar alarm or security device shall sound for more than a reasonable amount of time after being activated.
- (14) The emission of any sound which was created or produced for the purpose of alerting a person to the existence of an emergency, danger, or attempted crime, which was produced by an authorized emergency vehicle or by emergency work necessary to restore public utilities, or to restore property to a safe condition, or to protect person or property from imminent danger following a fire, accident, or natural disaster.
- (15) Any aircraft operated in conformity with, or pursuant to, a federal law, federal air regulations, and air traffic control instructions and pursuant to and within the duly adopted federal air regulations. Any aircraft operating under technical difficulties

in any kind of distress, under emergency orders of air traffic control or being operated pursuant to and subsequent to the declaration of any emergency under federal air regulations is also exempt.

- (16) Noises or sounds resulting from lawful fireworks or noisemakers used for celebration of an official holiday as permitted by the ordinances of the City of Gluckstadt.

### **Section 8.**

#### *Variances and permits.*

- (1) Any person desiring relief from any provision of this article shall apply for a special variance or permit to be made in writing to the chief of police. The chief of police or his designee shall have the authority, consistent with this subsection, to grant special variances and permits upon written application only upon a good and sufficient showing that:
  - a. The activity, operation, noise source, or offending noise will be of short duration and can not be done in a manner that would comply with this section; or
  - b. The applicant needs additional time to modify equipment or take other action in order to comply with the provisions of this section.
- (2) An application for a variance or permit shall be approved or denied within five (5) days after receipt by the chief of police. If approved, the variance or permit shall contain a specific time limit on the permitted activity or noise and said variance or permit shall immediately terminate at the expiration of that time limit, which is not to exceed fifteen (15) consecutive days. If an application is denied, the chief of police must state with specificity the reasons why the proposed variance or permit does not meet the criteria outlined in this section. The applicant may appeal the decision to the Mayor and Board of Alderman. Any such appeal shall be taken by submitting a written notice of request of appeal with the city clerk no more than ten (10) days from denial of a permit or variance. Such notice of request of appeal must contain the full name and address of the person making the appeal and an account of the reasons for the appeal and the decision being appealed from.
- (3) The following factors shall be considered, in the initial investigation, in order to determine whether granting the variance or permit will result in a condition injurious to health or safety of the general public of the City of Gluckstadt:
  - a. Distance of proposed activities from a residential area or zone;
  - b. Number of sound amplification equipment or devices;
  - c. Anticipated direction of sound amplification equipment or devices;



- d. Anticipated duration of proposed activities;
  - e. Whether the activity will be held within or outside of a structure;
  - f. The time of day or night the noise or sound will occur; and
  - g. Any other consideration deemed necessary by the chief of police.
- (4) Any permit or variance granted pursuant to this section shall contain thereon, in addition to any other requirements set out herein, all conditions upon which such permit or variance has been granted, including, but not limited to, the effective date, time of day, location, including, but not limited to, the proximity of the activity or noise to residential areas, schools, churches, hospitals, nursing homes, or public libraries, sound level limit, if any, or equipment limitation.
- (5) Variances and permits that are granted by the police chief under this subsection must be displayed and available for review by police officers or other designated governmental officials upon request.
- (6) Issued variances and permits will be surrendered to any city police officer or other designated official upon request when the variance/permit has expired, or the restrictions thereon have been violated.
- (7) The chief of police shall have the authority to revoke any permit or variance issued on the finding of any of the following:
- a. That the activity is being conducted in a manner inconsistent with the variance or permit, including the description of the activity as set out in the application.
  - b. That there is any misrepresentation of the activity on the application for the variance or permit.
  - c. That the activity is causing an unreasonable disturbance of the peace of families or persons within the area into which the noise or sound carries.

## **Section 8.**

### *Violations and penalties.*

Any person found guilty of violating the provisions of this section shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be punished by a fine not to exceed one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00), or by imprisonment not to exceed ninety (90) days, or both such fine and imprisonment. Each day any violation of this section occurs shall continue shall constitute a separate offense. As an additional remedy, continuing violations of this ordinance are deemed and declared to be a nuisance, and the operation or maintenance of any business, device, instrument, vehicle, or machinery in violation of any provision of this section, or which operation or maintenance exceeds the limitations of this section, may be subject to abatement summarily by a restraining order or injunction issued by a court of competent jurisdiction.

**Section 9.**

*Severability*

Should any provision of this ordinance be held to be invalid or unenforceable all other provisions shall remain in full force and effect.

**Section 10.**

*Repeal of Prior Ordinances.*

All prior ordinances of the City of Gluckstadt which are inconsistent with the provisions of this ordinance are hereby repealed.

**Section 11.**

*Effective Date.*

This ordinance shall become effective thirty (30) days from and after passage.

ORDAINED, ADOPTED AND APPROVED by the Mayor and Board of Aldermen of the City of Gluckstadt, Madison County, Mississippi at its regular meeting held on the 23<sup>rd</sup> day of March, 2023.

A MOTION made to adopt the foregoing Ordinance was made by Alderman Powell and SECONDED by Alderman Bates and the foregoing having first been reduced to writing, was submitted to a Roll Call Vote, the result was as follows:

Alderman Wesley Slay voted:

Yea  Nay

Alderman Jayce Powell voted:

Yea  Nay

Alderman Miya Warfield-Bates voted:

Yea  Nay

Alderman John Taylor voted:

Yea  Nay

Alderman Lisa Williams voted:

Yea  Nay

Whereupon, the Mayor declared the Ordinance carried and the Ordinance adopted.

The foregoing Ordinance is approved this the 23<sup>rd</sup> day of March, 2023.

APPROVED

*Walter Morrison*

Walter Morrison, IV, Mayor

ATTEST:

*Lindsay Kellum*

Lindsay Kellum, City Clerk

